



Smart City, August 2015 - Stresa

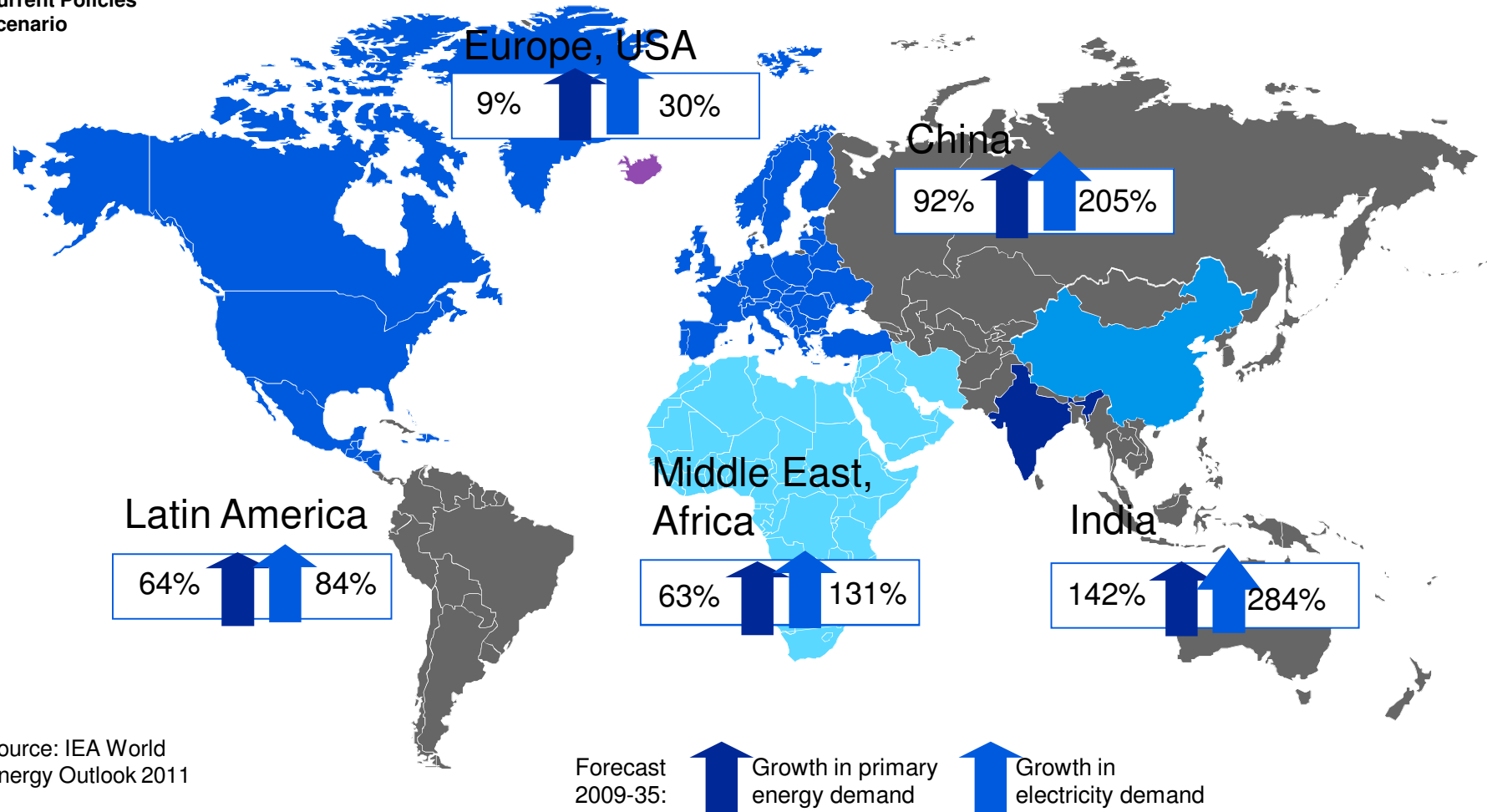
Smart Cities and Electric Power System

ABB makes cities smarter

Today's energy challenge

Soaring demand; electricity growth greater than average

Current Policies
Scenario



Source: IEA World
Energy Outlook 2011

Today's energy challenge

The evolving grid

- **Considering that:**

- Electricity is the most versatile and widely used form of energy in the world, developed over the past one hundred years
- More than 5 billion people have access to electrical energy
- The electrical system ranges from power generation and transport to final consumption

- **Its evolution is ongoing but we urgently need to speed up the development**

- To mitigate global climate change the electrical system needs to change quickly
- We need a much better power system

Today's energy challenge

Cut link between growth, energy use and emissions

Meeting these challenges requires the world to:

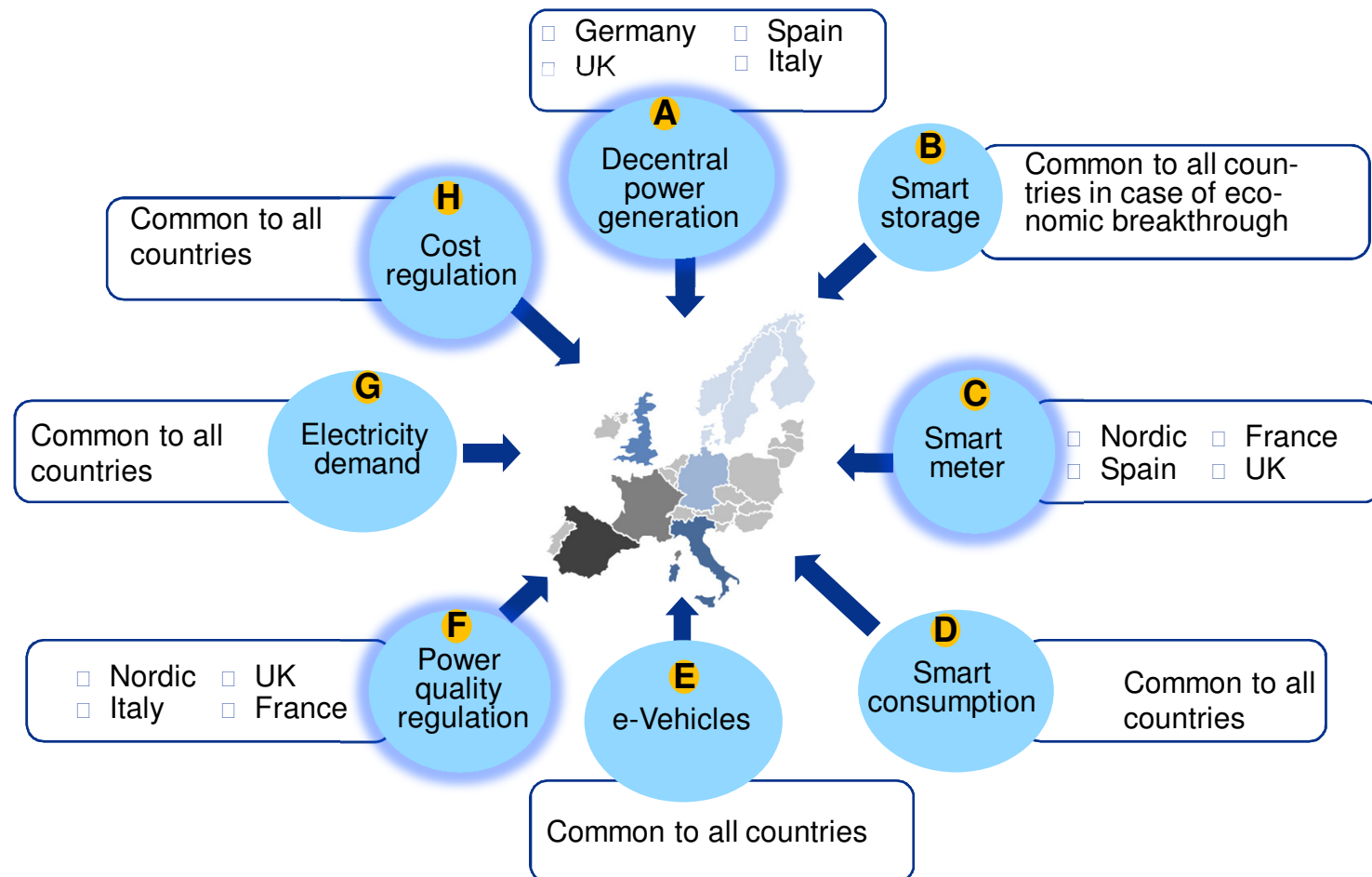
Reduce the correlation
between economic growth
and energy use

Reduce the correlation
between energy use and
emissions

Energy
efficiency

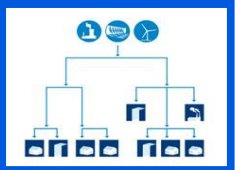

Renewable sources
of energy

European Drivers of Grid Development





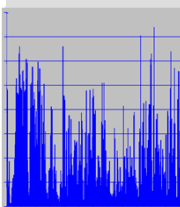

Consequences all over the value chain

The way becomes clearer

From Traditional grid	Driver	Consequences	
	Strong growth of bulk, remote generation	Need of long-distance transmission capacity	overdue
	Strong growth of distributed generation	New challenges for distribution networks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Voltage control □ Capacity □ Protection □ Remote supervision, control 	increasingly relevant now
To smart grid	Strong growth of volatile generation	Widely spread consequences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Mix of different sources ⇒ transmission capacity □ Demand response □ Storage 	will be required 2015+
	High generation peaks	Bulk storage	will be required 2020+

Strong drivers towards a new type of power systems

Consequences

Driver		Conv. generation	Transmission	Distribution	System operation	Application
Remote, bulk generation			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Long dist. transmission □ Overlay grid/HVDC 			
Distributed generation				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Automation □ Voltage regulation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Communi- cation infra- structure □ Control 	
Volatile generation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ High efficiency all over the output range □ Flexibility 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Trans-regional leveling □ Overlay grid/HVDC □ Bulk storage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Distributed storage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Demand response 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Storage (in applications) □ Demand response
Cost pressure, ageing infrastructure			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Asset health management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Automation □ Asset health management 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Demand response
New loads (E-mobility)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Charging infrastructure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Demand response 	

Cities in the Global Context

Already play a significant role

All Cities

Cities today ...

- Home to 50% of the world's population
- Consume over 75% of natural resources
- Account for over 80% of global GDP

... by 2050

- 70% of the world's population
- 2.9 billion more people
- > 90% in emerging economies

Top 600 Cities

Contribution of emerging countries to top 600 cities by growth in GDP 2007 to 2025

- 70% of cities
- 90% of population growth
- 75% of GDP growth



**Cities will become even more important to our global society,
especially those in emerging countries**

Key Challenges and Opportunities

As faced by cities to a greater or lesser extent



□ **Growth**

- Population growth
- Economic growth

□ **Competition**

- Cities competing for investment and talented workforce
- Citizen expectations for a high quality of life

□ **Sustainability**

- Local pollution and carbon reduction targets
- Limitation of natural resources

□ **Aging infrastructure**

- Often beyond its intended life span

“Smart Cities” can help address these challenges and opportunities

Cities and governments recognize these challenges by putting Smart Cities on their political agendas

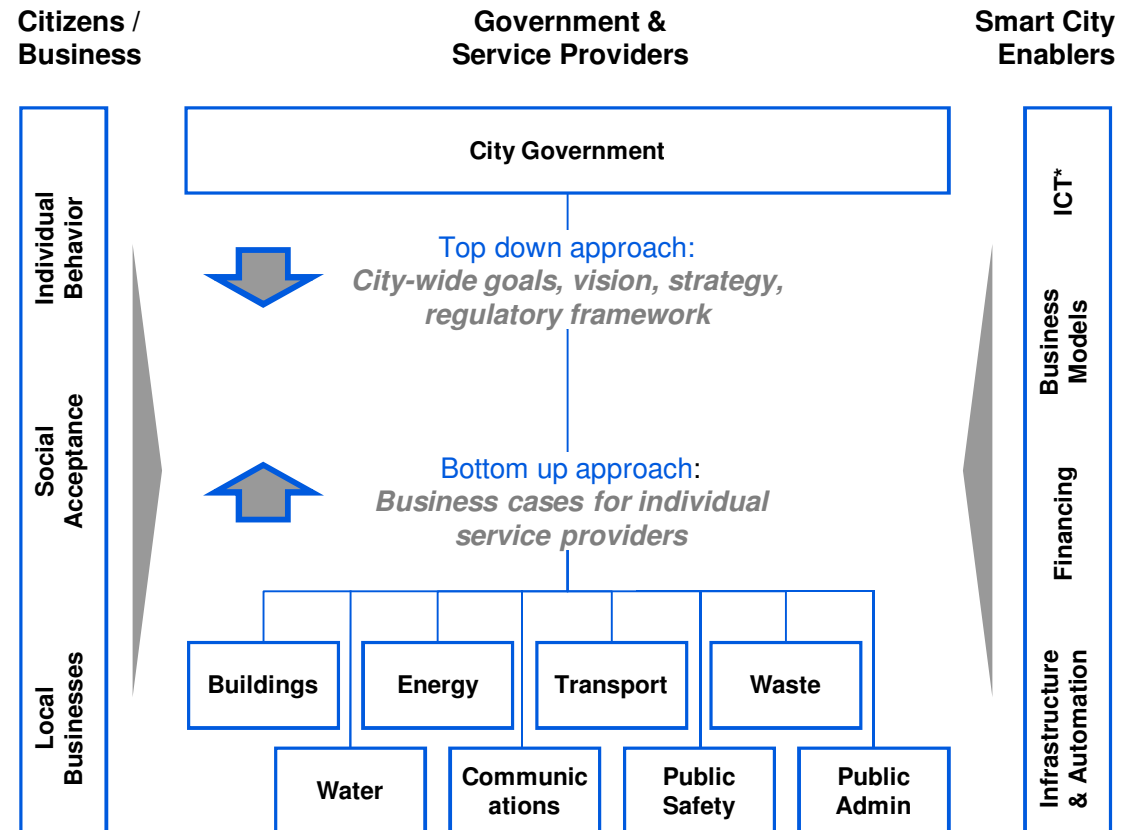
Smart City Concept

A holistic concept that goes beyond just technology

ABB Smart City Definition

A Smart City optimizes quality of life and drives sustainability and economic growth by integrating and actively managing its infrastructure subsystems and engaging its citizens

Smart city development approach can be top down or bottom up



Smartness comes from sensors, automation, solutions that cross boundaries, but also from the right regulations, business models, financing and community engagement

The visionary: Distribution Grid Modernization Foundation is based on Five Objectives

Capacity

Upgrade/install capacity economically
Provide additional infrastructure (PHEVs, Renewables)

Reliability

Stabilize the system and avoid outages
Provide high quality power all the time

Efficiency

Improve efficiency of power generation
Reduce losses in transport and consumption

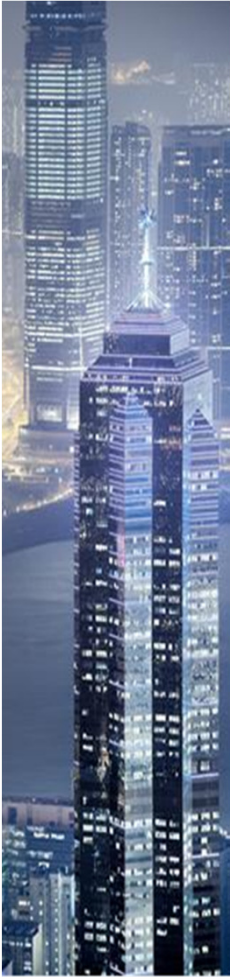
Sustainability

Connect renewable energy to the grid
Useful life of products as technology changes

Safety

Eliminate or reduce risk of harm or injury

How ABB's offering relates to Smart Cities/Smart Grid



ABB's products and solutions are at the heart of a city's critical infrastructure, relied upon for everything from the supply of power, water and heat, to the automation of factories and the buildings we live and work in. Specifically, we offer intelligent solutions in:

- ☐ City Communication Platforms
- ☐ Electricity Grid
- ☐ Water
- ☐ Transport
- ☐ Buildings
- ☐ District Heating and Cooling

ABB's Smart City Offering: Power and Automation for critical city infrastructure



ABB Solution Areas:

Cross Cutting



By Segment

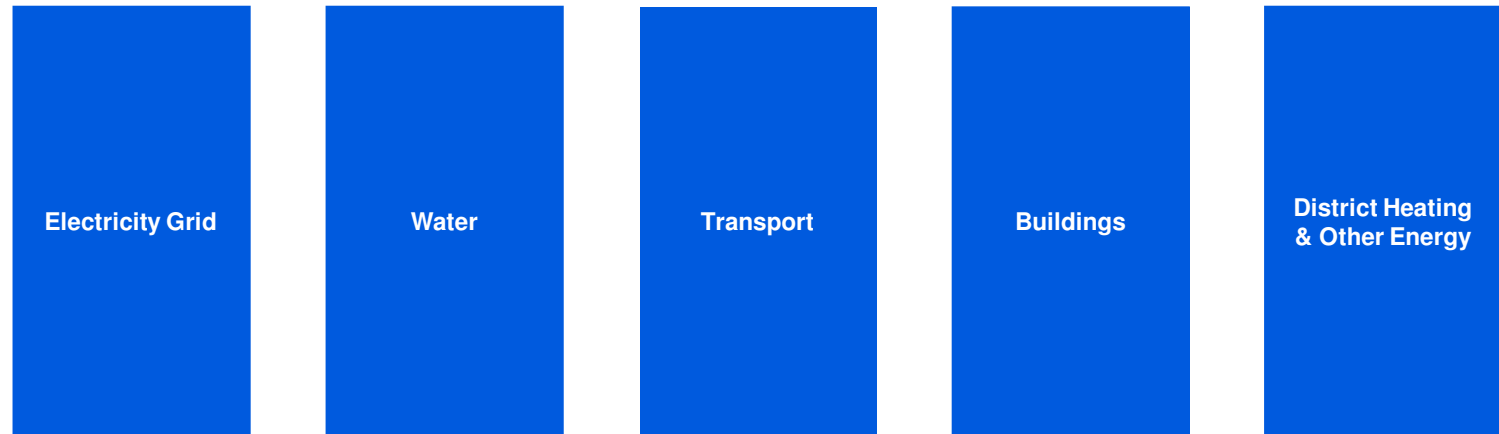


ABB Power & Automation Solution Components:

ABB IT/OT



**ABB
Devices**

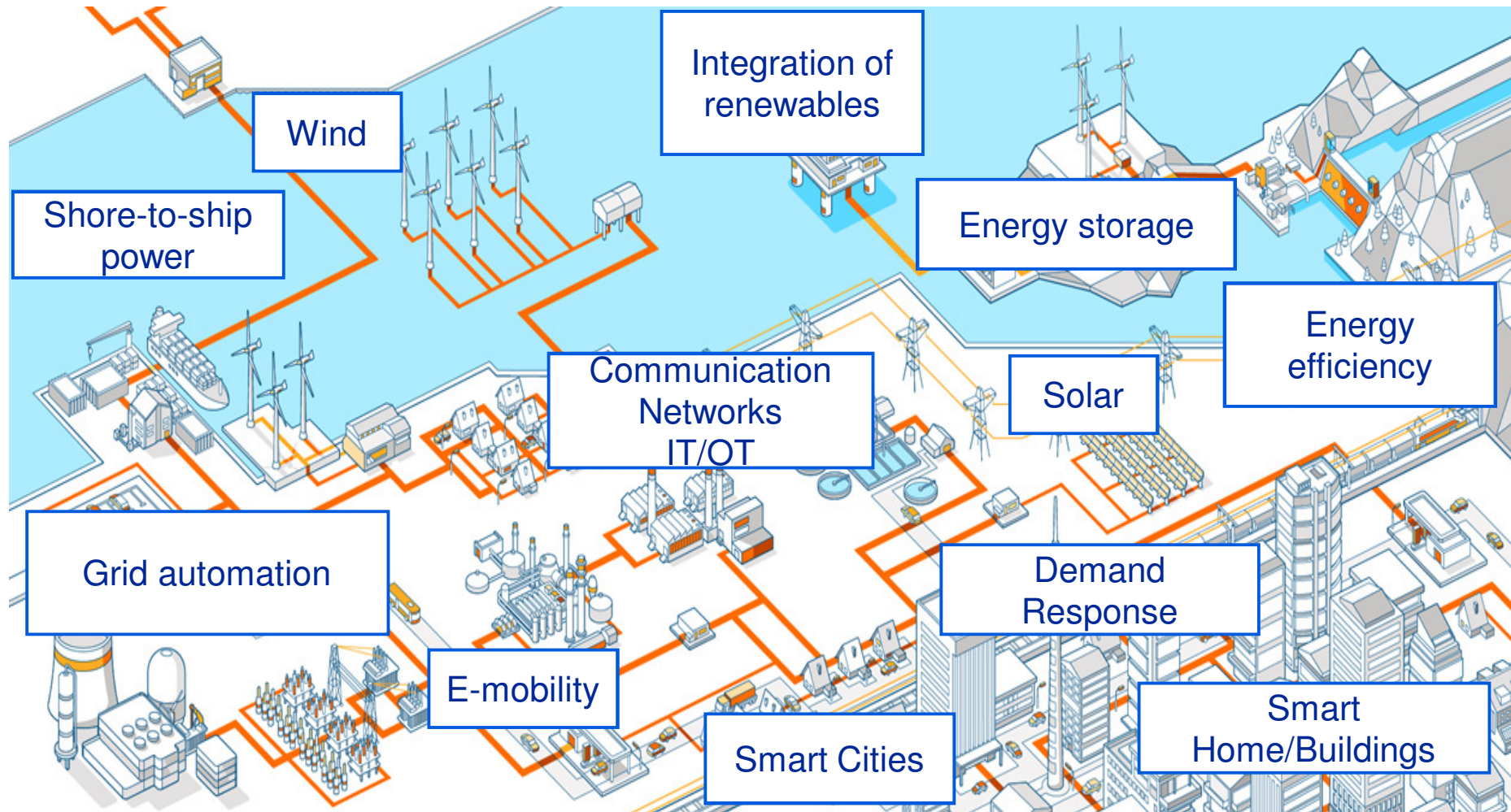


**ABB
Services**



The evolving grid

New intelligence



Collaboration accelerates smart grids understanding

Selective investments enhance the ABB portfolio

Acquisitions



Research initiatives



Investments and strategic partnerships



Combination of acquisition, investment, strategic partnership and research initiatives are expanding ABB market scope

Pilot projects enable smart grids understanding

Development in all relevant areas

Pilot projects help customers and suppliers understand the relationship of technology, economics and regulation

Diverse players planning projects



Smart grid projects address these areas

Distributed generation

e-Mobility

Demand response

Distribution grid automation

Meters and communication

Network management

Energy storage

Zone concept

Substation automation

Shore-to-ship power

Projects covering all areas

ABB Solution Area: Electricity Grid





Solutions for evolving system demands*



Power & Automation for ...

Overview

Benefits

Grid Automation		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ New levels of monitoring, protection and control deeper into the distribution grid 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Improved capacity, efficiency, reliability, sustainability
Demand Response		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Incent customers with supply side signals to change demand or feed in generation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Reduced need to build new generation or grid capacity □ Reduced system costs
Renewables Integration		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Cope with renewables using voltage regulation as well as distribution grid automation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Improved reliability of supply □ Supports higher share of renewables
Energy Storage		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Utilize batteries in the network to address capacity constraints and improve power quality 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Improved network stability, power quality and efficiency

ABB's Smart City Offering: Power and Automation for critical city infrastructure

ABB Solutions:

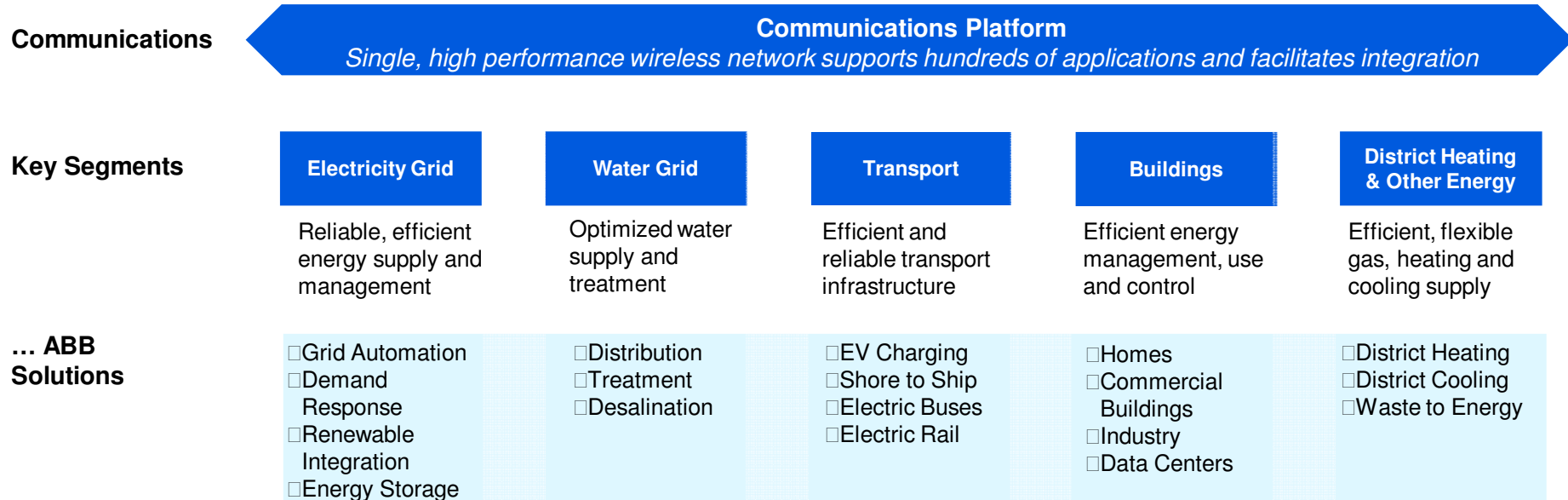


ABB Power & Automation Solution Components:

ABB IT/OT	Common Information and Operations Technologies (IT/OT), typically deployed per application: <i>SCADA, Control Operations, Asset Management, Workforce Management, Business Analytics</i>
ABB Devices	Common device types for Measurement and Control, deployed per application: <i>Sensors, Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs), LV and MV apparatus and switchgear, Batteries</i>
ABB Services	Common services deployed per application

... true smartness comes from integration
across different solution area

Power and productivity
for a better world™

