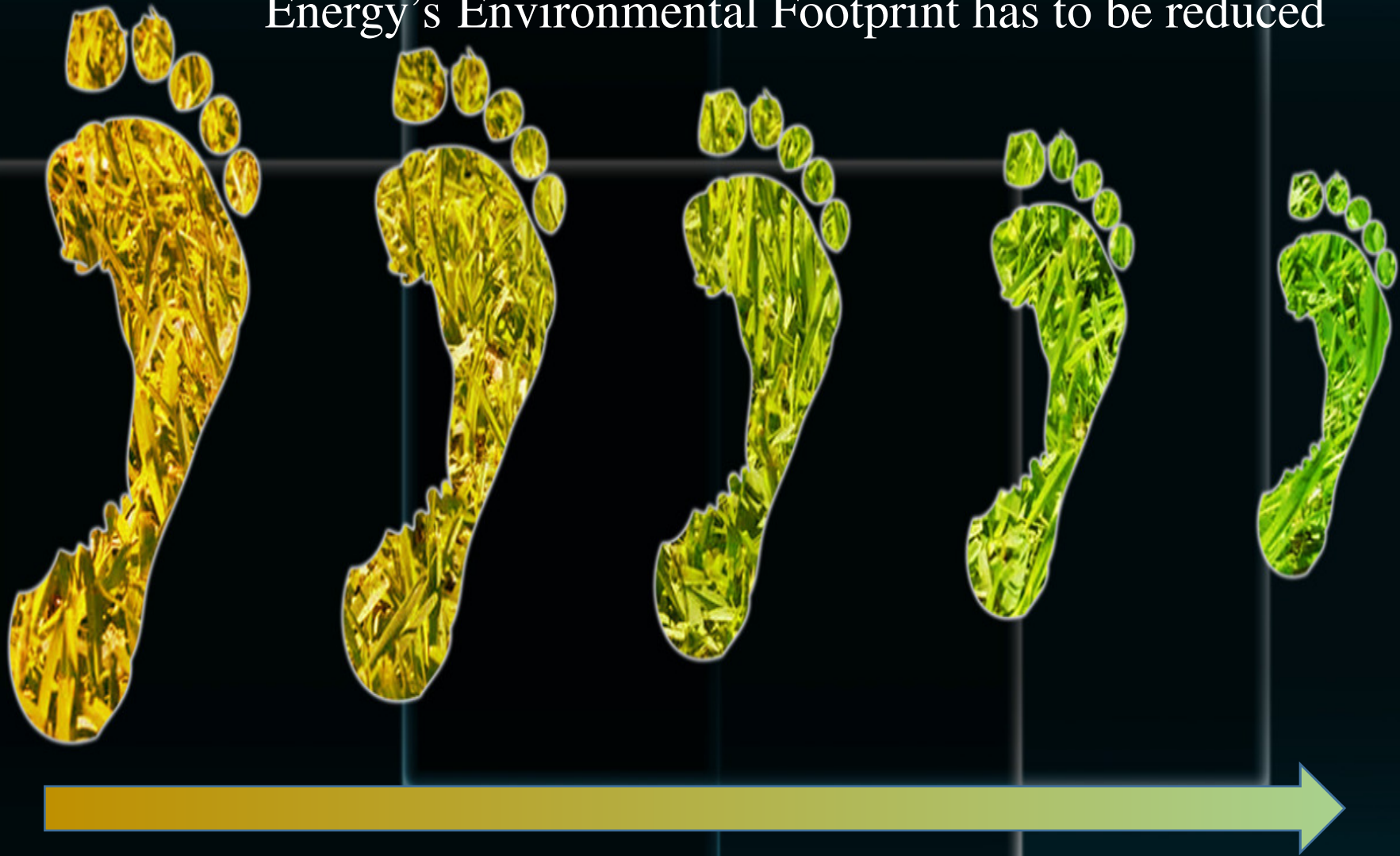




CIGRE's View on the future of the electric power system

Klaus Fröhlich
President of CIGRE

Energy's Environmental Footprint has to be reduced





Electricity plays a crucial Role

Sustainable electric energy generation



Prosumers



Electricity plays a crucial Role

increase of efficiency by
electrification and/or
advanced technology

heat pumps



Combined cycles
Industrial Processes



transport



high tech lighting

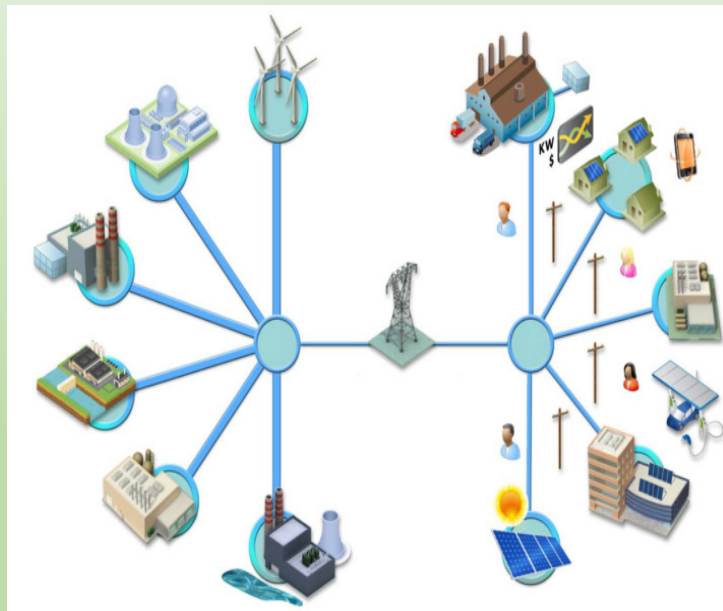


The technical challenges for the network

- Very long distance transport
- Better Interconnection between countries/continents
- Reversed load flow from low voltage to transmission level
- Intermittancy of new-renewable sources
- Complex system structures with high intelligence are needed on all voltage levels
- Regulation needs to adapt to technical and socio-economics needs



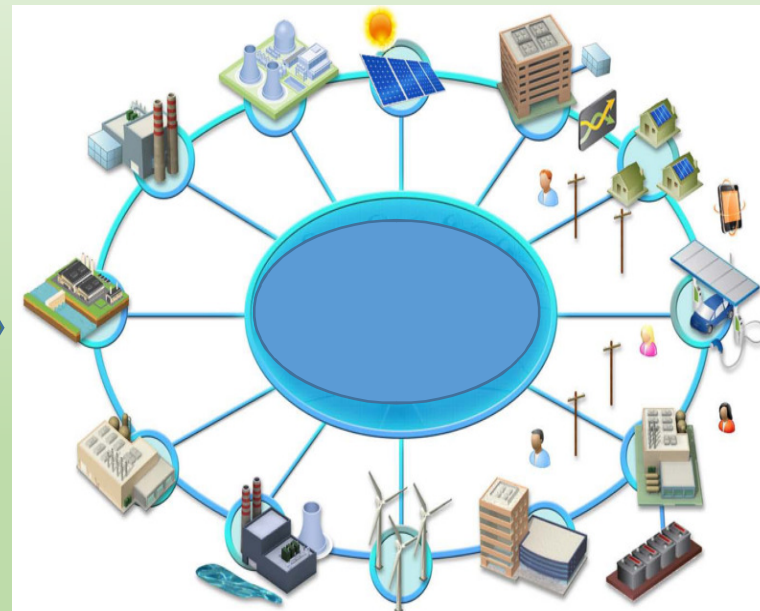
Changes of the power grid are necessary



transmission

distribution

Uni-directional load flow

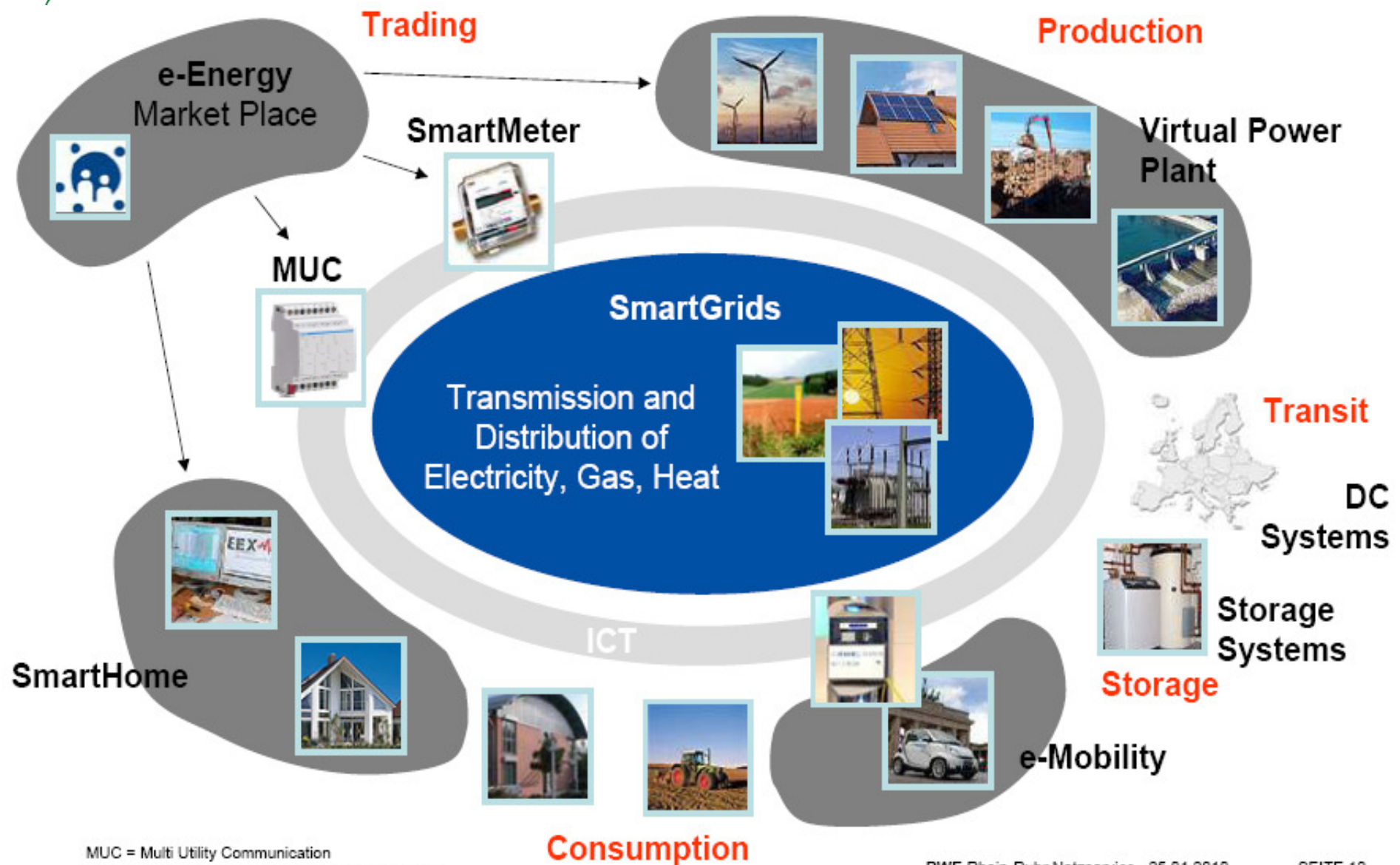


Interactive network

□ Smart Grid

Bi-directional load flow

The Smart Grid Evolution





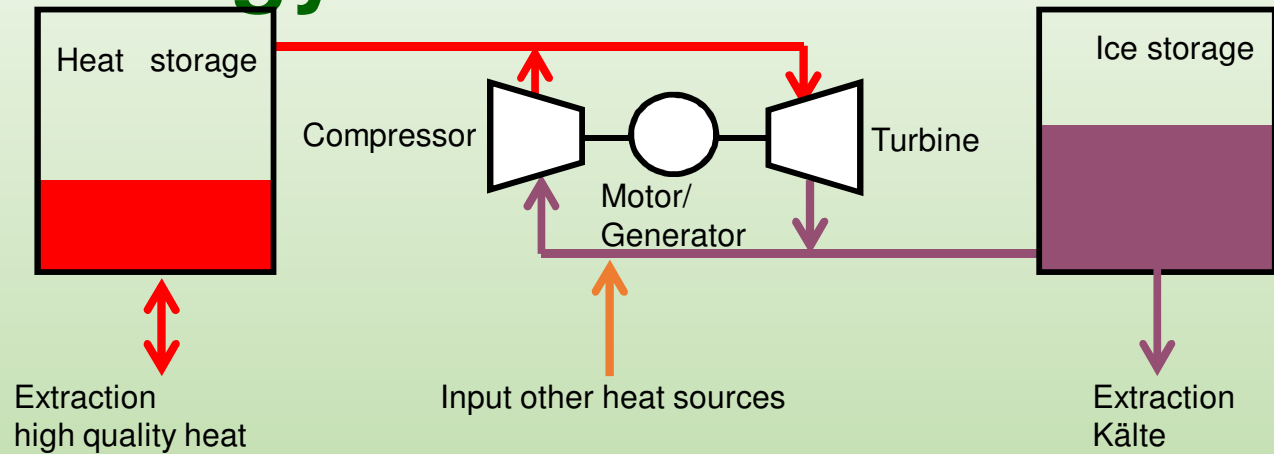
Examples in recent technological development in transmission

- Submarine cables; trend for greater depth
- Compact overhead lines
- UHV for 1100 kV AC
- HVDC fast growing (grids?)
- Study by SC B4: Low frequency transmission in consideration by CIGRE (e.g. 16 2/3 Hertz)
- IT tools for system analysis, control and automation and modelling



Desperate need for storage technology

Thermoelectric energy storage



Expected efficiency >70% - like Pumped Hydro Power

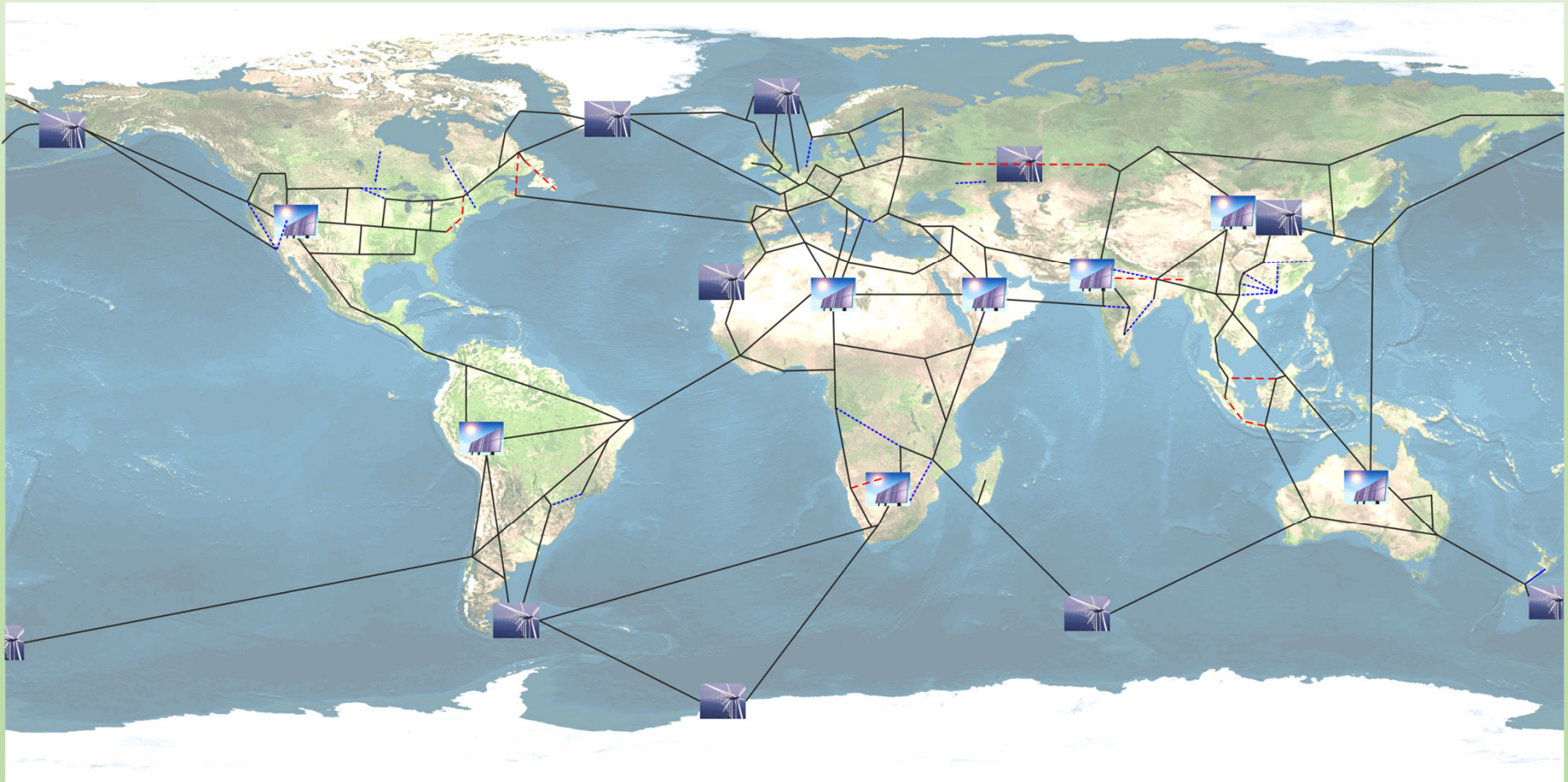
Picture: Courtesy ABB

Batteries



(recently up to 40 MWh)

The Vision of a Global Grid



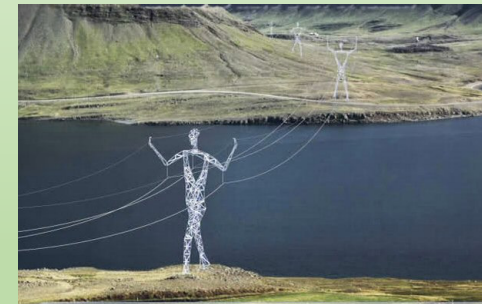
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, ETH Zurich



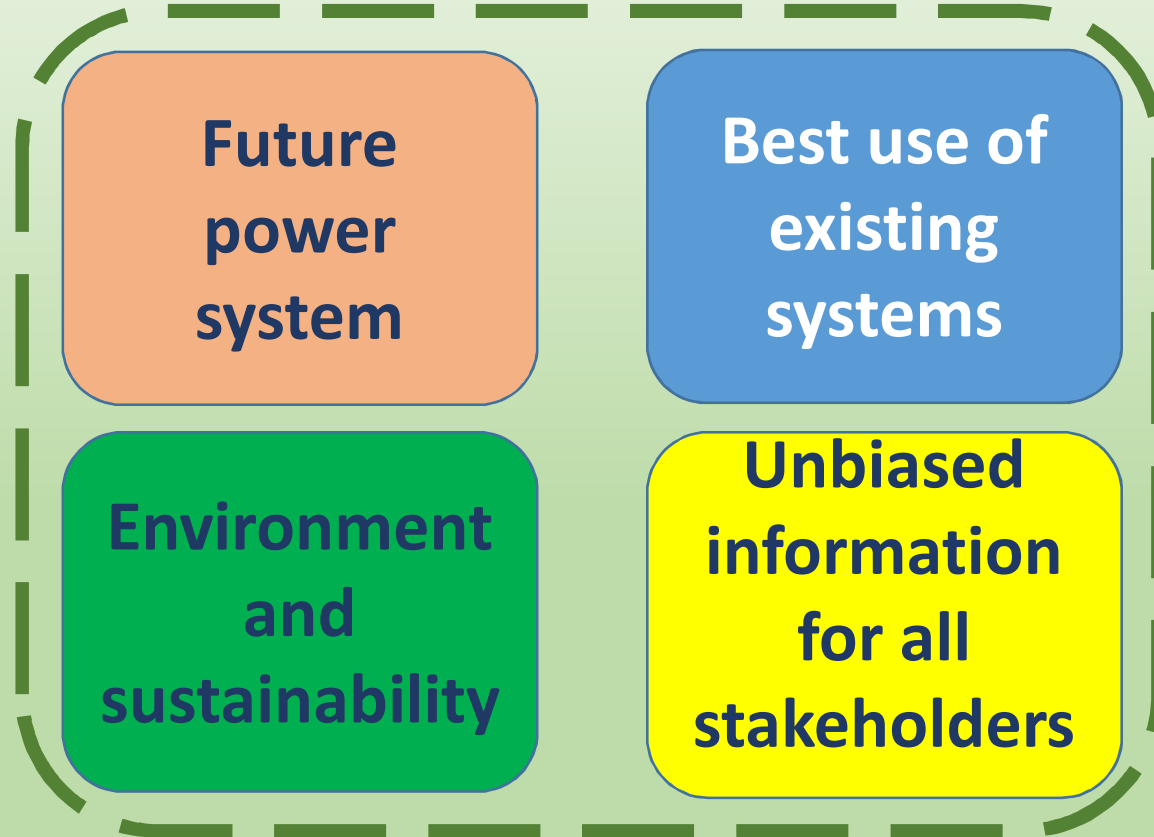
Many environmental issues

Study Committee – SC C3 and others

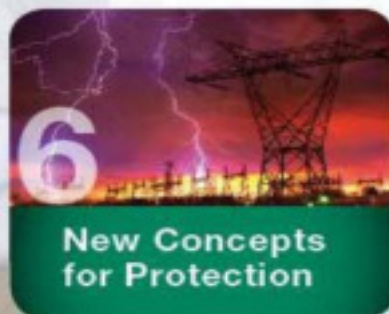
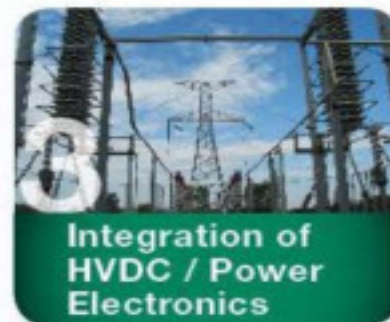
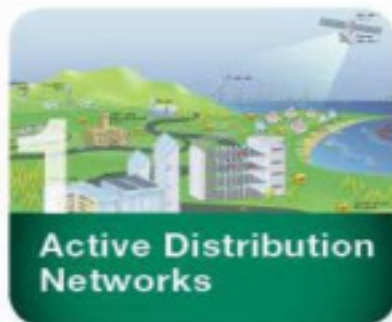
- Land requirement (corridors)
- Esthetics
- Emissions (EM, electric fields, audible emission)
- ☐ Pour acceptance of the public
needs better information and/or mediation
- Prevention and recovery
at catastrophic events



CIGRE's Strategic Directions



The CIGRE vision of the network of the future



10
Technical Issues





Currently 225 Working Groups